

# Infrastructure Resilience: Tools & Experiences

## Dexter S. Lo



(1) Buildings(2) Fragility

(3) Infrastructure





## **Buildings Assessment:**





## **Buildings Assessment: SEISMIC EVALUATION -> HOW?**

Xavier University Social Development Office





# **Pre-Earthquake** Structural Evaluation





Rapid Visual Screening of Buildings for Potential Seismic Hazards: A Handbook

FEMA P-154 / January 2015

Field manual: postearthquake safety evaluation of buildings Second Edition

ATC 20-1



## **Post-Earthquake** Structural Evaluation

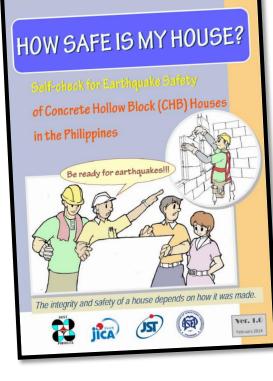
## **Buildings Assessment: SEISMIC EVALUATION -> HOW?**



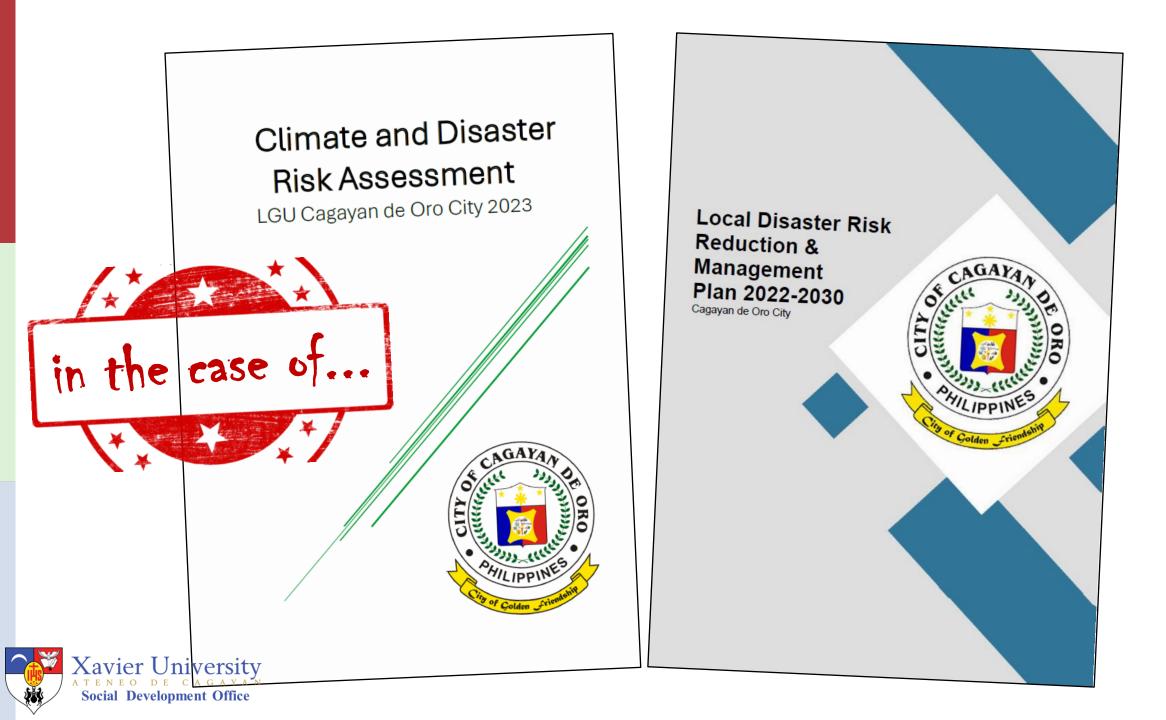
# >Structural

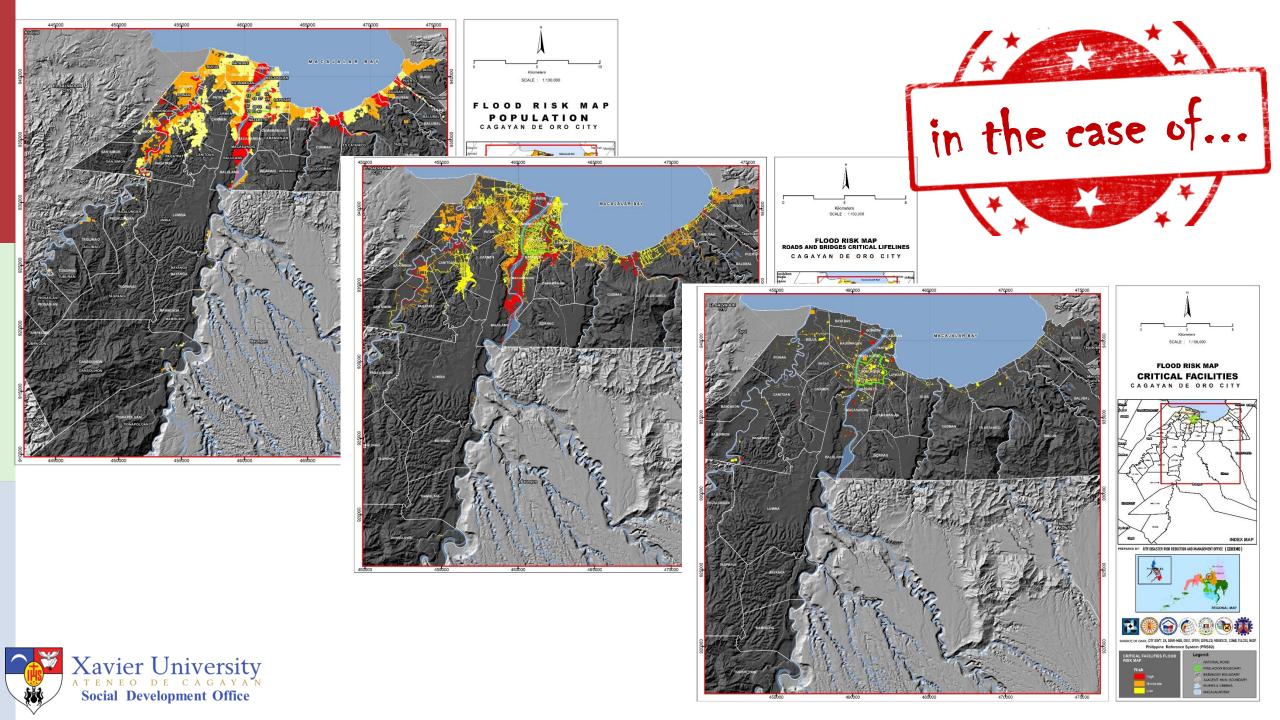


# **Pre-Earthquake** Structural Evaluation



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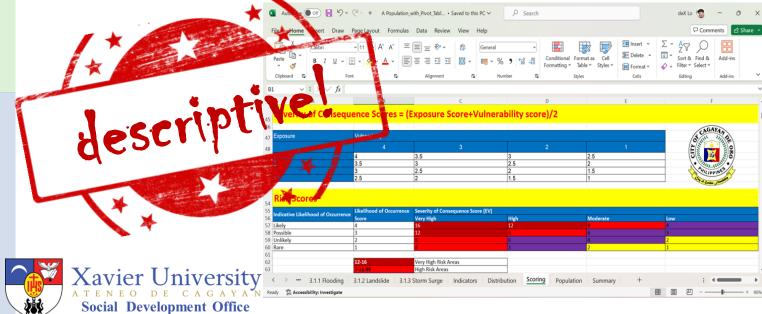


#### Climate and Disaster **Risk Assessment** LGU Cagayan de Oro City 2023



List of Risk Indicators and Correspo	naing Leveis		CENCITI) (IT)		
		SOURCES (guidelines,	SENSITIVITY		
		case studies, projects,			HLURB Training module,
INDICATORS	DATA LEVELS	etc.)	Informal Settlers (IS)	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
		,	People living in dwelling units made		
HAZARD			from light materials or salvageable		HLURB Training module,
hazard		HLURB Training module,	materials	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
Current the liter	Low woodewate high				HLURB Training module,
Susceptibility	Low, moderate, high	HLURB (2015)	Young dependents (<= 5 years old)	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
		HLURB Training module,			HLURB Training module,
Likelihood of occurrence	1, 2, 3, 4	HLURB (2015)	Old dependents (>= 65 years old)	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
	Measurement (1 meter, 2	HLURB Training module,	Persons with disabilities (mental and		HLURB Training module,
Depth (flood, storm surge)	feet, etc.)	HLURB (2015)	physical)/ chronic diseases	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
	1, 0.66, 0.33 (if there are 3	HLURB Training module,	physically chronic diseases	Number of percentage	, <i>'</i>
Magnitude score	levels, 1 being the highest)	HLURB (2015)			HLURB Training module,
	1, 0.75, 0.5, 0.25 (if there	. ,	Families below the poverty threshold	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
	are 4 levels, 1 being the	HLURB Training module,			HLURB Training module,
	highest)	HLURB (2015)	Malnourished Individuals	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)

Source: Cagayan de Oro City – Climate and Disaster Risk Assessment Report (Population)

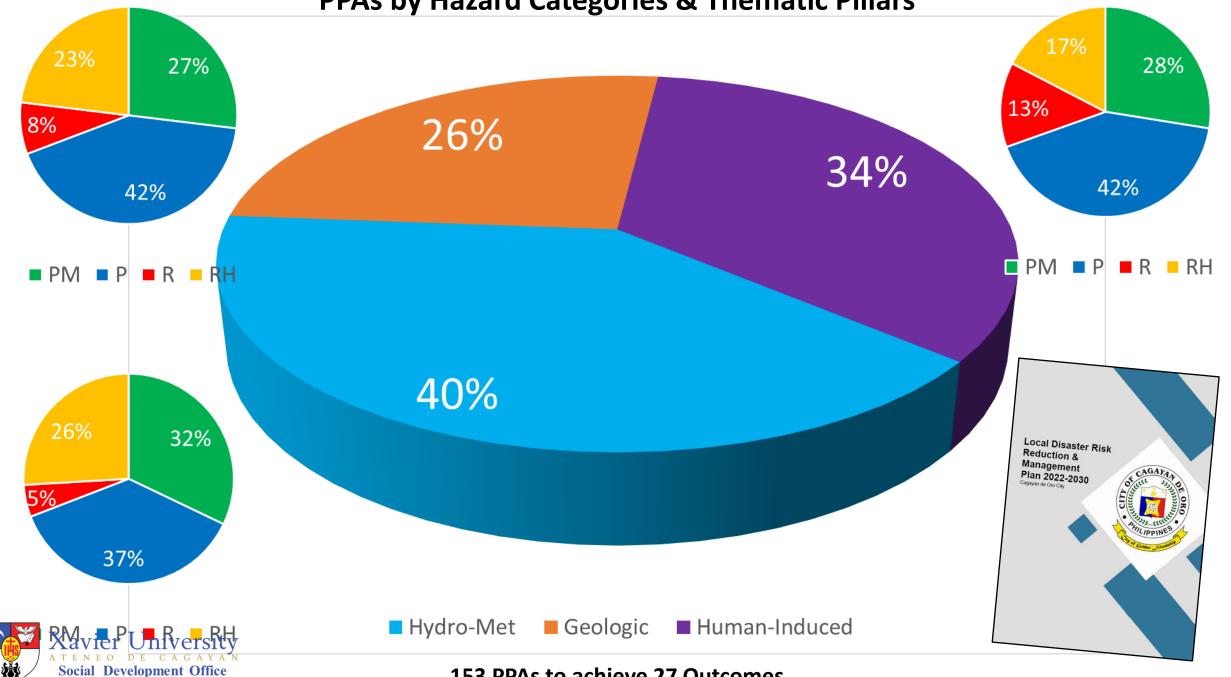


Adaptive capacities		
People with access to infrastructure-		
related mitigation measures	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
People with access to financial		HLURB Training module,
assistance	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
People with capacity and willingness to		HLURB Training module,
retrofit or relocate	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
		HLURB Training module,
People with access to information	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
People who benefit from government		HLURB Training module,
investments on CCA-DRR	Number or percentage	HLURB (2015)
People who benefit from 4Ps or related		
government programs	Number or percentage	Cadag (2018)
Plan for relocation (barangay, municipal	Yes or no; none, poor, fair,	
plan, national, NHA, etc.)	good	Cadag (2018)
	Yes or no; none, poor, fair,	
Livelihood programs	good	Cadag (2018)



#### Table G 1. VULNERABILITIES OF CLUSTERED EXPOSURE ELEMENTS AGAINST GEOLOGICAL HAZARDS, Pillar 1: Prevention and Mitigation

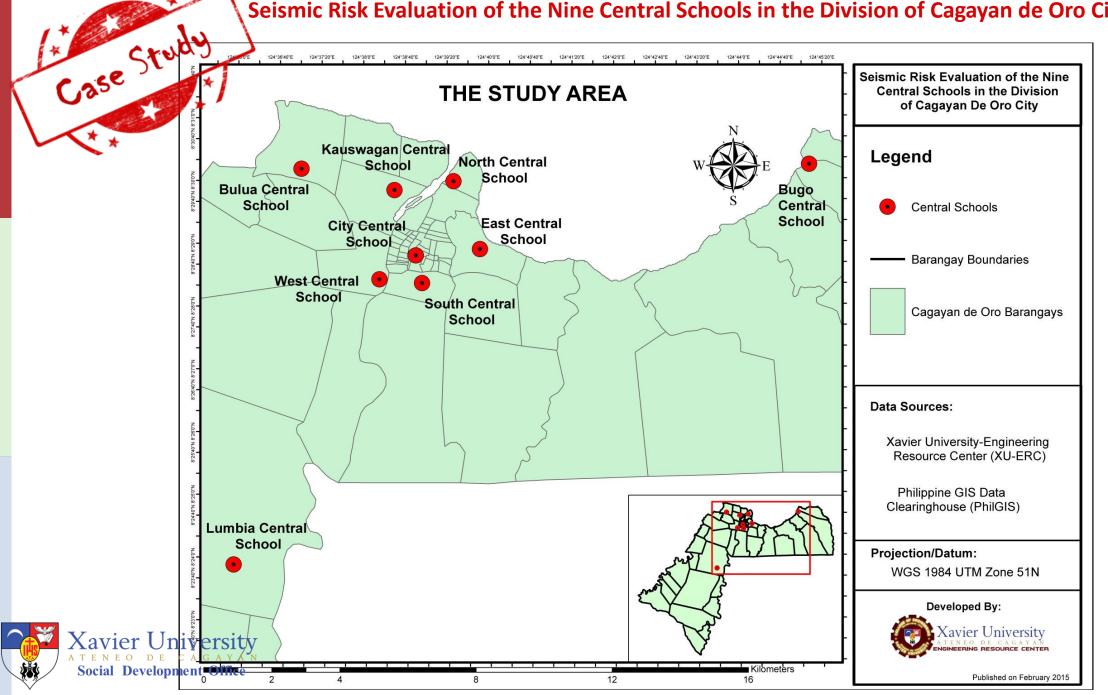
## **PPAs by Hazard Categories & Thematic Pillars**

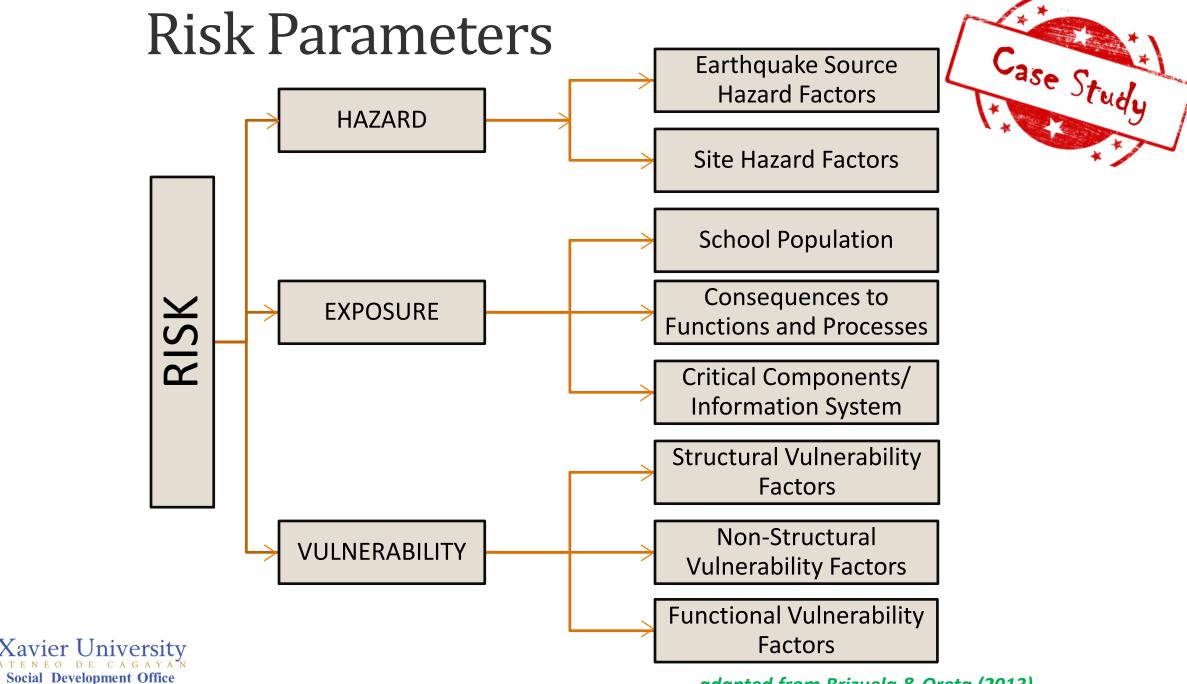


153 PPAs to achieve 27 Outcomes

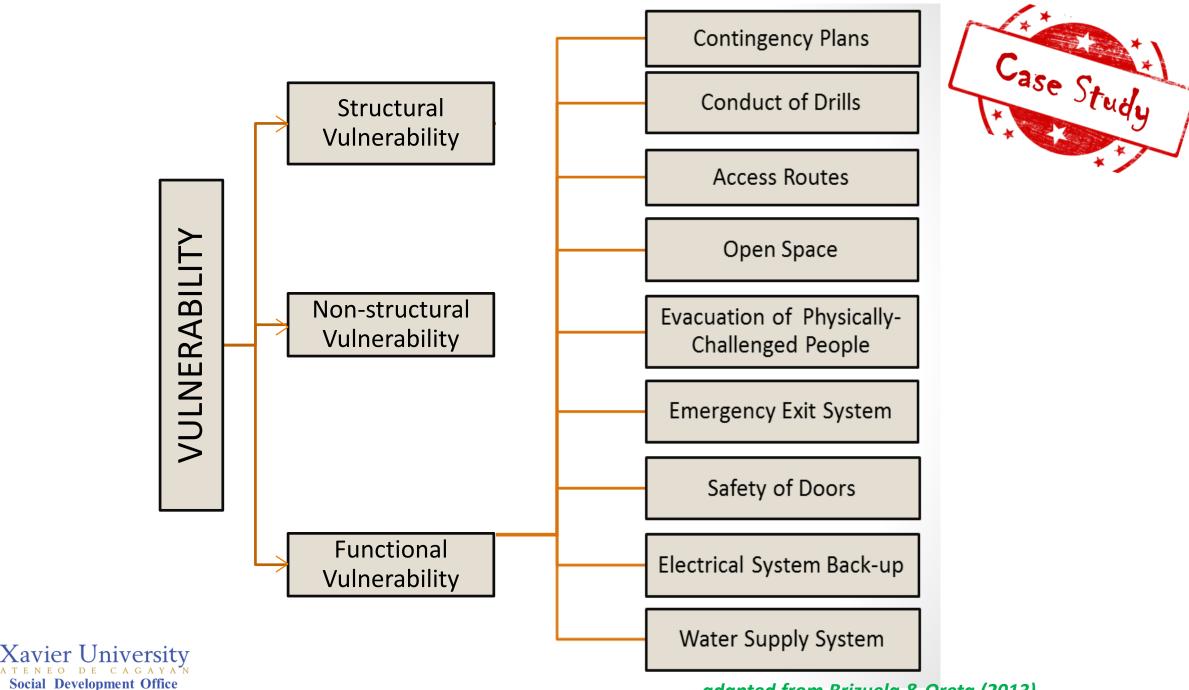
Note: Some PPAs are repeated because they address multiple hazards.

#### Seismic Risk Evaluation of the Nine Central Schools in the Division of Cagayan de Oro City (2015)

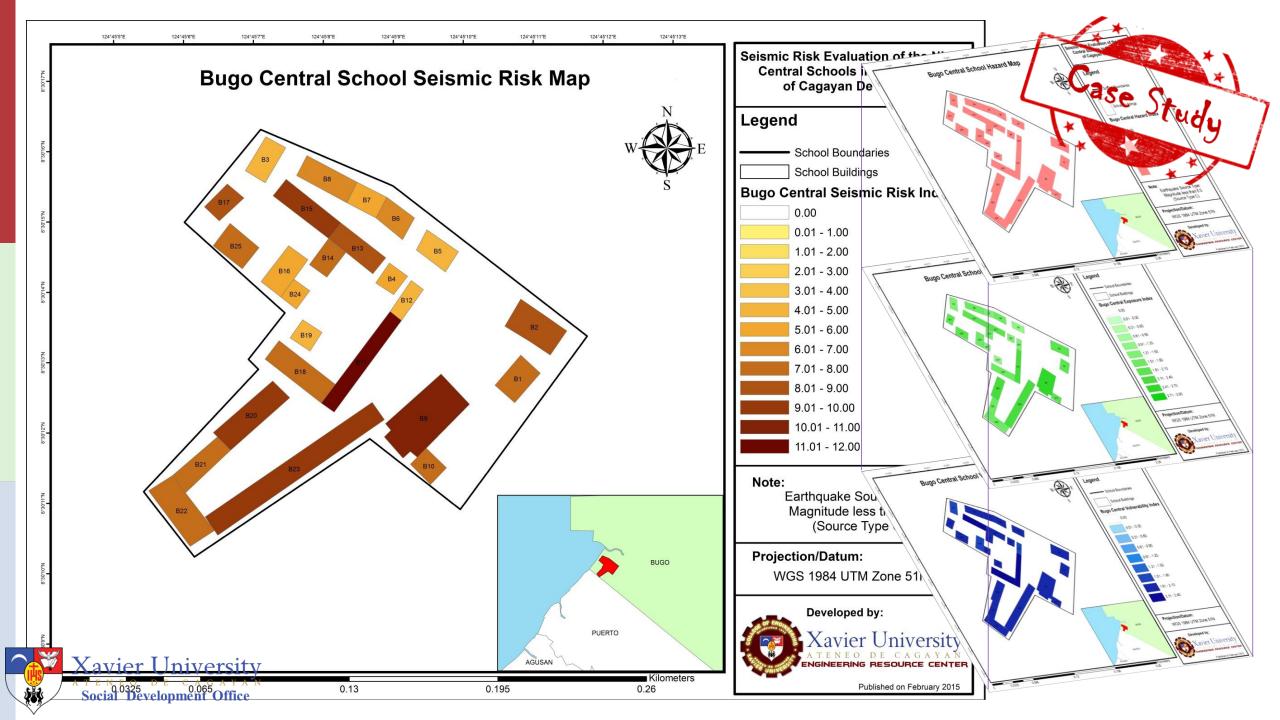


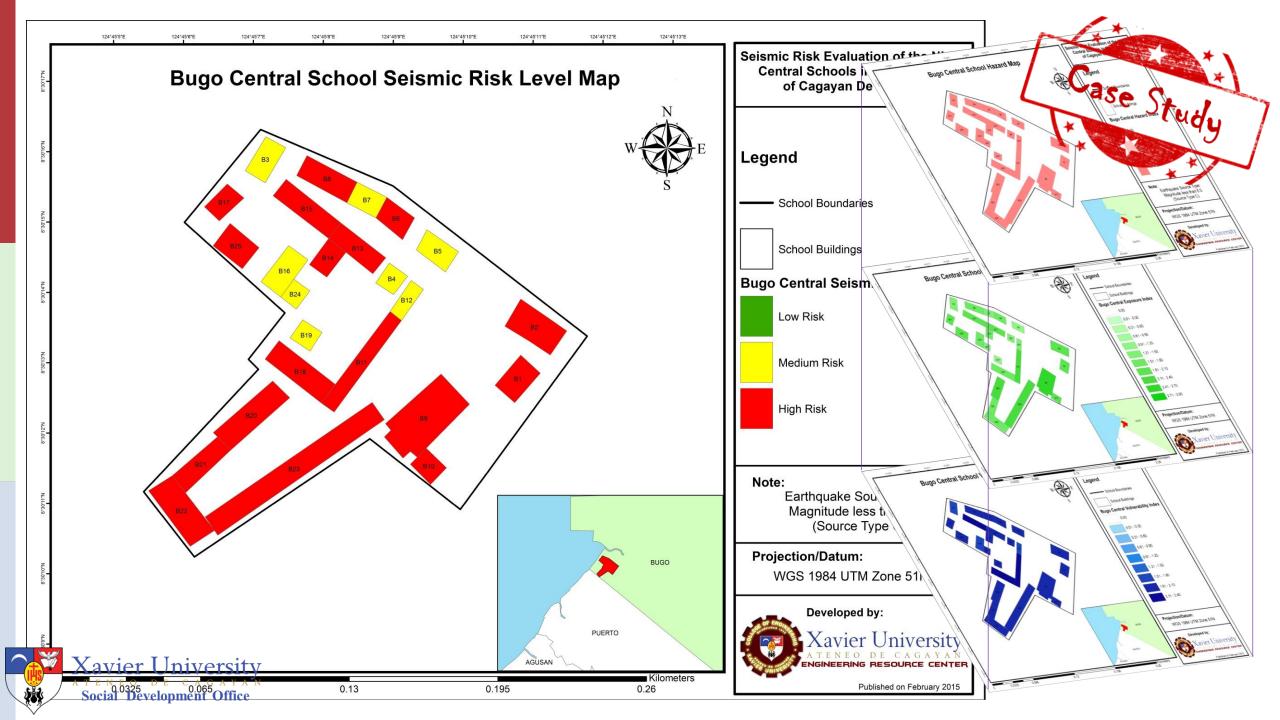


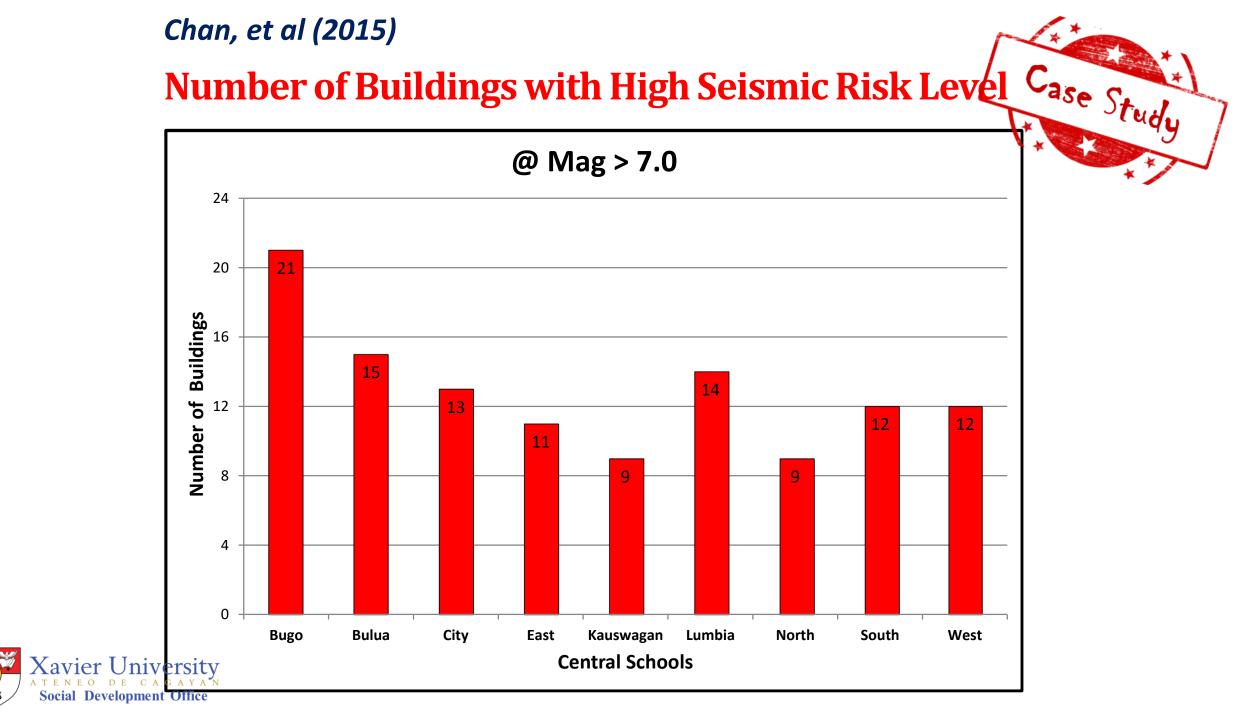
..adapted from Brizuela & Oreta (2013)



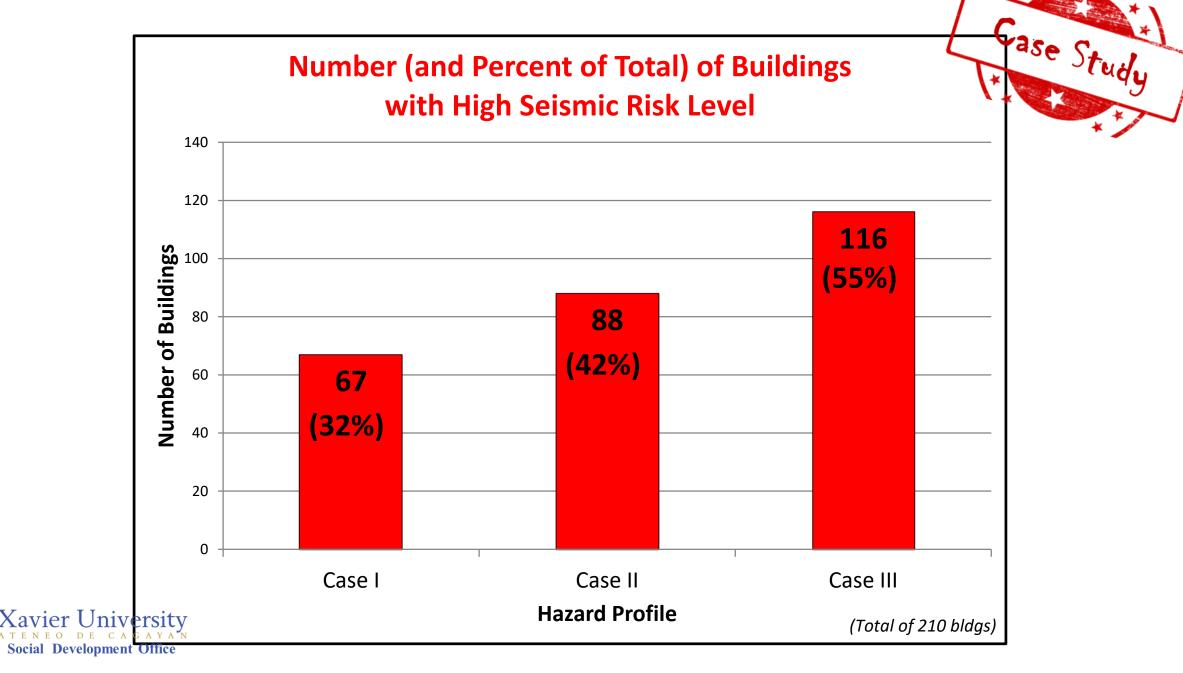
<sup>...</sup>adapted from Brizuela & Oreta (2013)







## Chan, et al (2015)



## Chan, et al (2015) and beyond...



Social Developme

17<sup>th</sup> ASEP International Convention (28-30 May 2015)

> 3<sup>rd</sup> AUN/SEED-Net Regional Conference on Natural Disasters (25-26 September 2015)

6<sup>th</sup> Asian Conference on Earthquake Engineering (22-24 September 2016)









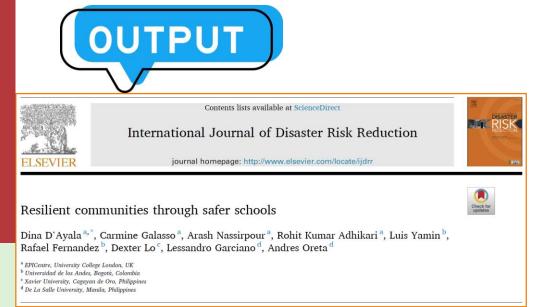
Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council The aim of SCOSSO is to develop an innovative, advanced, multi-hazard risk assessment framework for school infrastructures in the Philippines. (2016-2017)





The goal of PRISMH is to investigate the effectiveness of <u>building retrofit</u> measures, <u>early warning</u> provisions and <u>social preparedness</u> measures as means of preventing casualties, reducing economic losses and maintaining functionality of school infrastructures and its <u>role in the community</u> during disasters. (2017-2019)





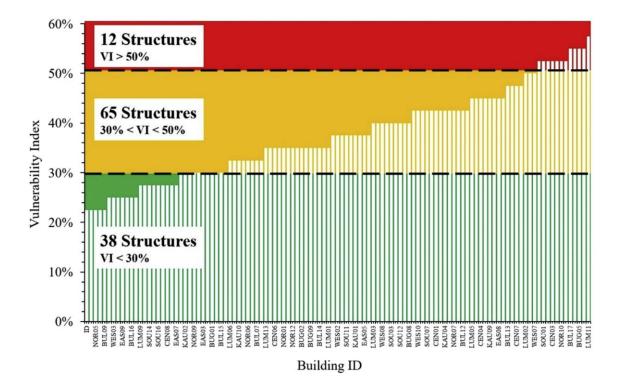


# 9% 32% 59%

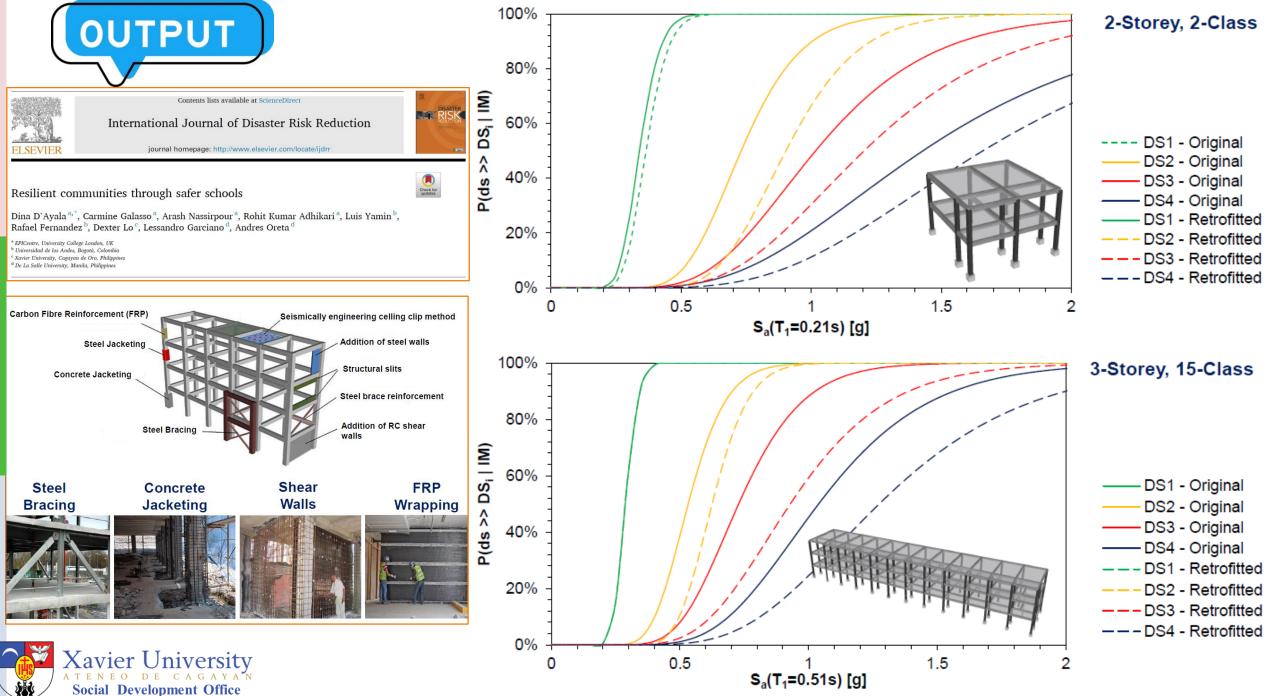
#### Excellent (Brand New) Fair

Deteriorated





**Building Condition** 



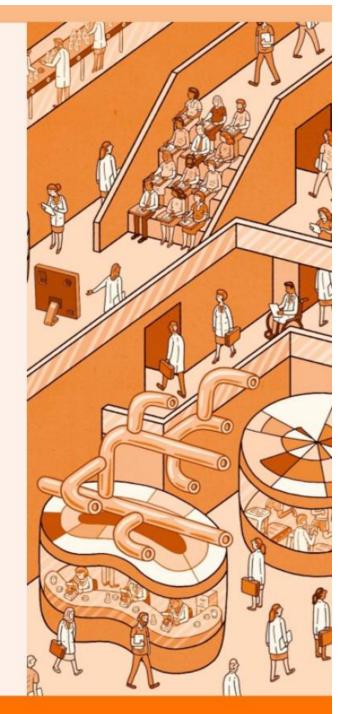
Fragility curves for different performance levels (OP – Operational, IO – Immediate Occupancy, LS – Life Safety and CP – Collapse Prevention)

## **Congratulations**

## **Dexter Sumaylo Lo**

For publishing an open access article with Elsevier between 2019–2021!

Your article was linked to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, helping to tackle some of the world's greatest challenges.





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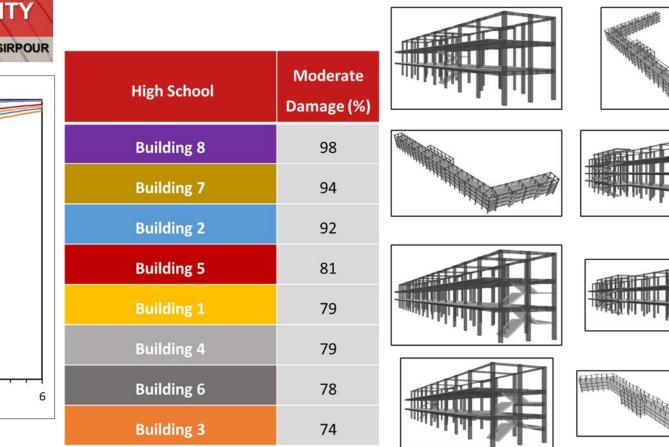


#### **Moderate Damage**

Cracking in most beams and columns

Some yielding in a limited number

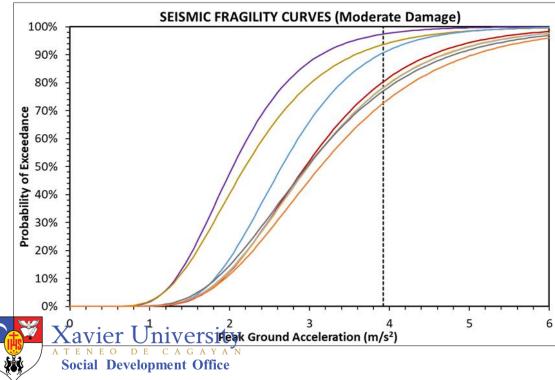
Limited concrete spalling



## SEISMIC FRAGILITY OF SELECTED PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL BUILDINGS IN CAGAYAN DE ORO CITY

**<sup>≜</sup>UCL** 

JC LIM • DC SALUGSUGAN • JS CASTRO • MB ALAMA • DS LO • A NASSIRPOUR



Seismic Fragility Assessment of the Saint Augustine Metropolitan Cathedral in Cagayan de Oro City

Kirby F. Bonita Kenneth Ian Jules T. Decano Kenji Angel Matthew L. Paderanga William Rex B. Salingay Engr. Dexter S. Lo



Flood and Seismic Fragility Curve Analysis of Kagay-an Bridge in Cagayan de Oro City

Amores, Nikki Gay Louise T Cabanaz, Isaiah Alisteir S Cupay, Garnelo Jose A Legaspi, Alexander Christian D





Xavier University

TENEO DE CAGAYA' Social Development Office

SEISMIC FRAGILITY ASSESSMENT OF THE J.R. BORJA GENERAL HOSPITAL IN CAGAYAN DE ORO CITY

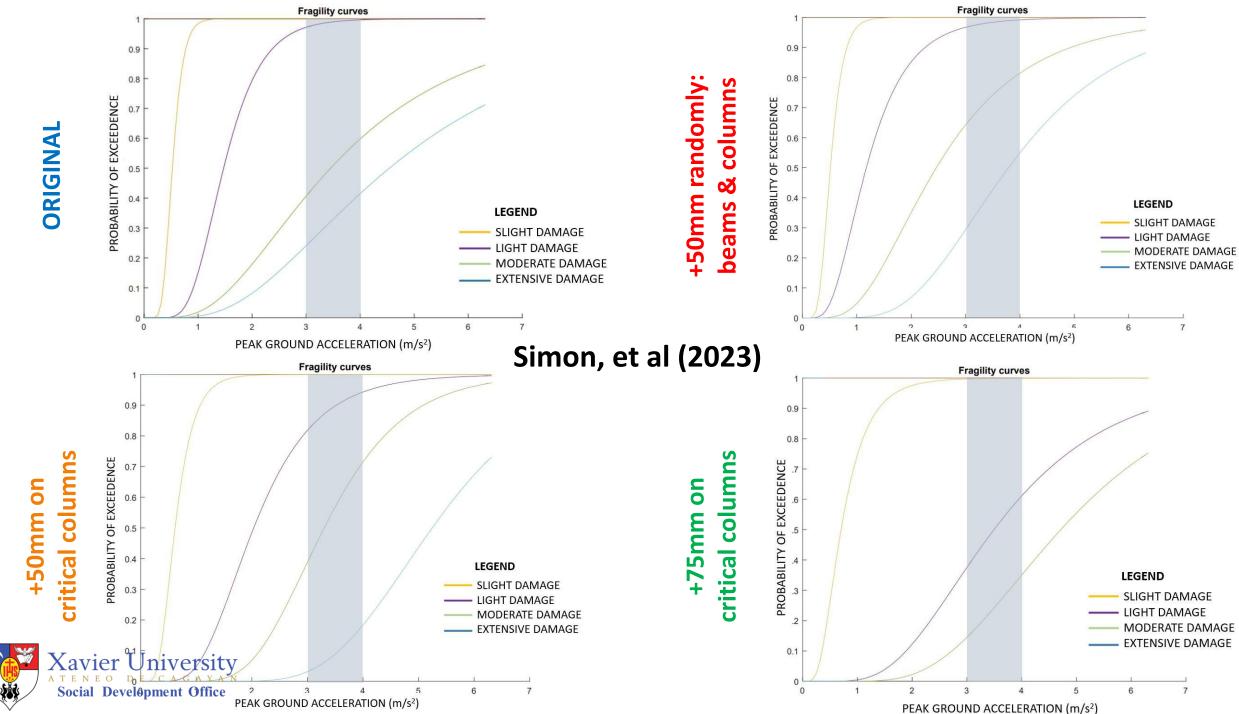
CABARDO · CHING · DELORIA III · MORALES · ROMULO

ENGR. DEXTER S. LO, MSCE

SEISMIC FRAGILITY ASSESSMENT OF SELECTED REINFORCED CONCRETE BUILDINGS IN XAVIER UNIVERSITY MAIN CAMPUS

> Cadusale, Milky John Anthony R. Calunsag, Leonard B. Mawile, Kurt Allen C. Rabusa, Leigh Anne Dave S. Simon, Roven M.





## **UNESCO Chair in DRR & RE**





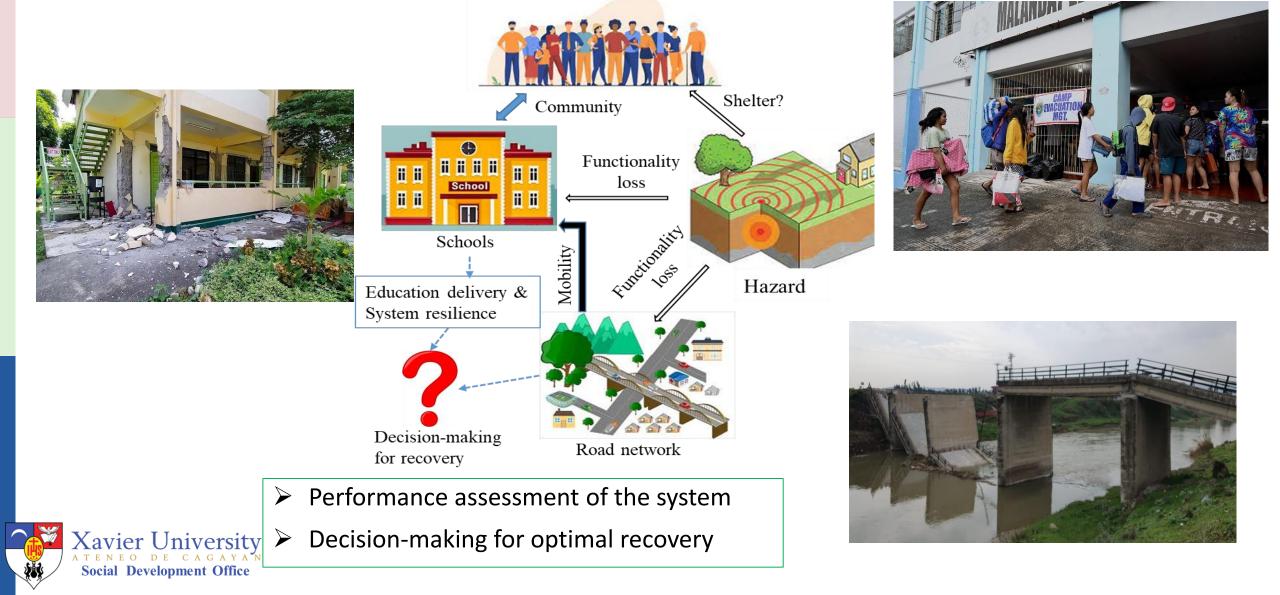
# in Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience Engineering

will create a <u>research network</u> and a <u>shared knowledge</u>, which promotes a shift in approach to school safety from individual building to local and regional school infrastructure, including the critical lifelines that make schools functional. (2021-...)

## Resilience of education infrastructure

School buildings Community Transportation

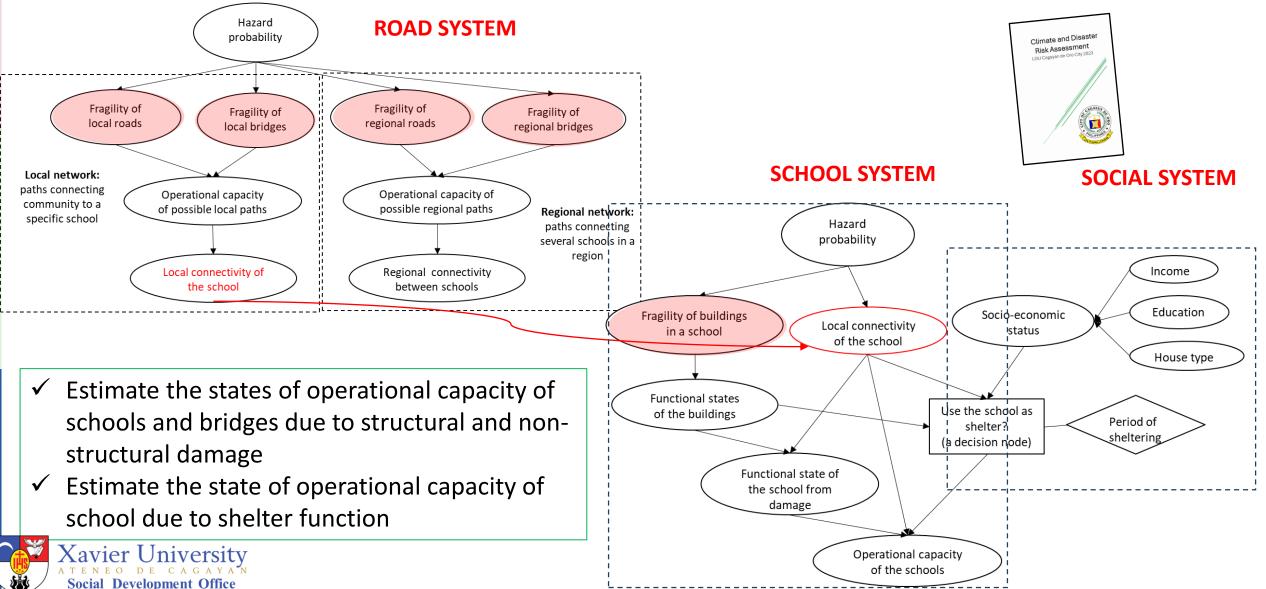




## Resilience of education infrastructure

School buildings Community Transportation





## **GLOSI Taxonomy for Seismic Vulnerability Assessment**

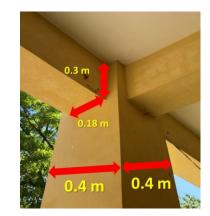


- Global Program for Safer Schools (<u>GPSS</u>): Initiative by the World Bank.
- The Global Library of School Infrastructure (GLOSI) taxonomy classifies school buildings based on 12 parameters.
  UNESCO Chair GLOSI Course
- 3 primary and 9 secondary parameters.
- Output of the taxonomy is a building's string of attributes related to each parameter
- The taxonomy string can be seen as the building's DNA.







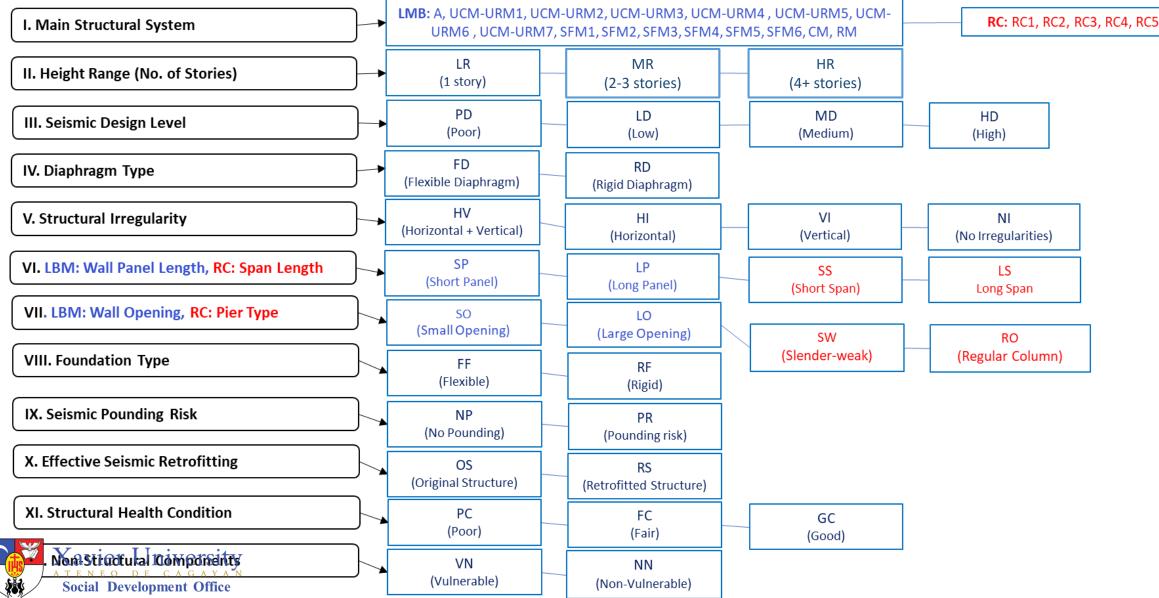






## **GLOSI Taxonomy Parameters and their Attributes**



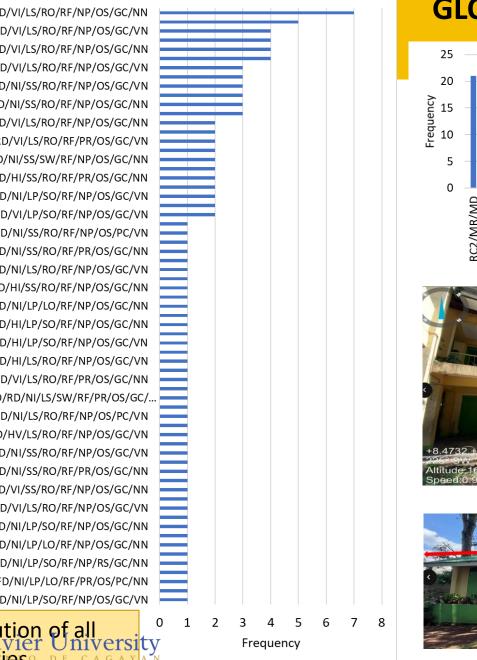


RC2/MR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RC2/MR/LD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/HR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RC2/MR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/MD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/LD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN SF1/MR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RC2/MR/LD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/PR/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/MD/FD/NI/SS/SW/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RC2/LR/LD/FD/HI/SS/RO/RF/PR/OS/GC/NN CX/LR/PD/FD/NI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN CM/LR/MD/FD/VI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN TF/LR/PD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/PC/VN SF3/LR/MD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/PR/OS/GC/NN SF2/LR/MD/FD/NI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN SF1/MR/MD/RD/HI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RM1/LR/PD/FD/NI/LP/LO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RM1/LR/MD/FD/HI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RM1/LR/LD/FD/HI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/MD/FD/HI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/MR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/PR/OS/GC/NN RC2/MR/MD/RD/NI/LS/SW/RF/PR/OS/GC/. RC2/MR/MD/RD/NI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/PC/VN RC2/MR/LD/RD/HV/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/PD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN RC2/LR/MD/FD/NI/SS/RO/RF/PR/OS/GC/NN RC2/LR/LD/FD/VI/SS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN RC2/HR/MD/RD/VI/LS/RO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN CX/LR/PD/FD/NI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN CX/LR/MD/FD/NI/LP/LO/RF/NP/OS/GC/NN CM/LR/PD/FD/NI/LP/SO/RF/NP/RS/GC/NN CM/LR/PD/FD/NI/LP/LO/RF/PR/OS/PC/NN CM/LR/MD/FD/NI/LP/SO/RF/NP/OS/GC/VN

VQ

ies

**Development Office** 



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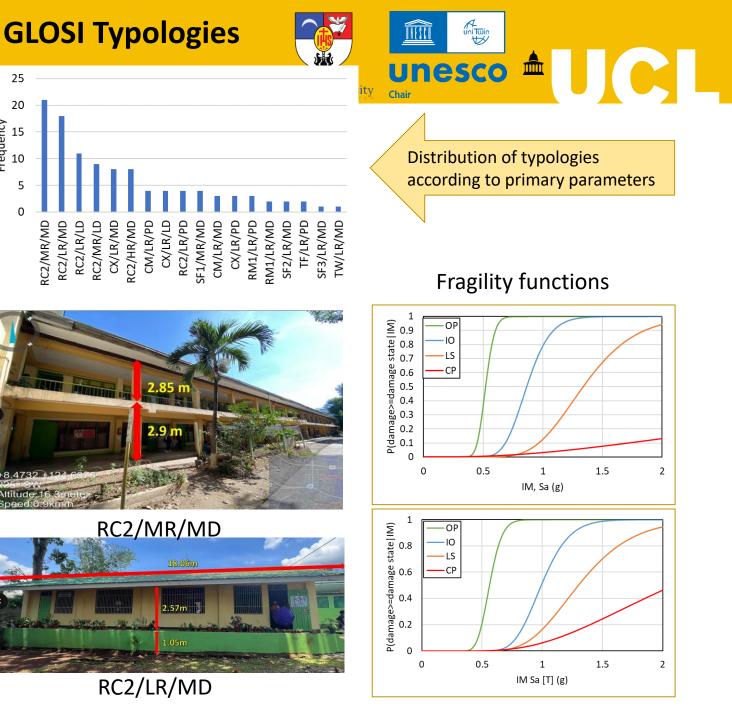
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5

0

RC2/MR/MD RC2/LR/MD

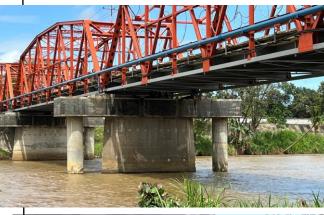


## **Typology of transportation infrastructure elements**

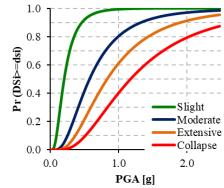
Structure	Туроlоду			
NMMC-Gaisano Overpass	Single span concrete girder			
Masterson Overpass	Single span concrete girder			
Lapasan Overpass	Single span concrete girder			
Ilaya Overpass	Single span concrete girder			
Gateway-USTP Overpass	Single span steel girder			
Centrio-Gaisano Mall Overpass	Single span steel girder			
Maharilka Flyover	Multi span simply supported concrete girder			
Macanhan Flyover	Multi span simply supported concrete girder			
Ysalina Bridge	Multi span continuous steel girder			
JR Borja Bridge	Multi span continuous steel girder			
Balulang-Macasandig Bridge	Multi Span simply supported concrete girde			
Puntod-Kauswagan Bridge	Multi span simply supported concrete girder			
Pelaez Bridge	Multi span simply supported concrete girder			
Maharilka Bridge	Multi span simply supported concrete box girder			
Bonbon-Macabalan Bridge	Multi span simply supported concrete box girder*			
Kagay-an Bridge Xavier University	Multi span simply supported concrete girder			
ATENEO DE CAGAYAN Social Development Office				



Xavier University





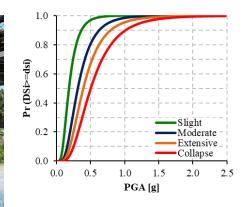


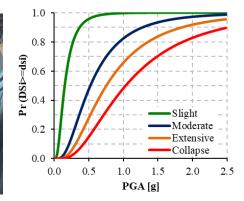
uni Twin

unesco

**INESCO** 

Chair





## PARNASSUS Approach for Flood Vulnerability Assessment

	School Compound:	School Compound: Lumbia Central School Latitude 8.3982452406356192		Building ID		LUM29	
	· · · ·			Elevation (m)		159 m	
	Longitude	124.59825588685899					
	Parameter	Possible outcome	VR	Parameters	Sub-parameter	Possible outcome	VR
		4	100	Surface condition (total VR/3)	vegetation	no	100
	C. 4.1	3	70			poor	55
	Number of storey	2	40			good	10
Number of storeys Footprint area		1	10		inclination	down	100
Number of storeys Poolprint area	8	fp>640	100			no	55
		400 <fp<640< td=""><td>77.5</td><td>up</td><td>10</td></fp<640<>	77.5			up	10
Height of window (to plinth) Building fabric	Footprint area (m <sup>2</sup> )	255 <fp<400< td=""><td>55</td><td rowspan="4">permeability</td><td>no</td><td>100</td></fp<400<>	55		permeability	no	100
Building condition		137 <fp<255< td=""><td>22.5</td><td>poor</td><td>55</td></fp<255<>	22.5			poor	55
Height of door		fp<137	10			good	10
(to plinth)							
Height of stilts		rh>7	100	Building fabric	frame material wall material	timber	100
reign of suns		4.4 <rh<7< td=""><td>77.5</td><td>masonry</td><td>55</td></rh<7<>	77.5			masonry	55
	Roof height	3.3 <rh<4.4< td=""><td>55</td><td>concrete</td><td>10</td></rh<4.4<>	55			concrete	10
		2.7 <rh<3.3< td=""><td>22.5</td><td>timber</td><td>100</td></rh<3.3<>	22.5			timber	100
Surface condition		rh<2.7	10			masonry	55
						concrete	10
Drainage system Height of base	Column at ground floor	no	100	_			
		yes	10	Height of door threshold (m)	door to basement	0	100
Coople Prevention features Road level	F	no	100			(0, 0.05]	77.5
	Drainage system	poor	55			(0.05, 0.1]	55
Base	<b></b>	good	10			(0.1, 0.23]	22.5
Indication of vulnerability index parameters (D'Ayala et al. 2020)		no	100			(0.23, 0.3]	10
		yes	10	4		0	100
	·				window to becoment	(0, 0.3]	77.5

window to basement

plinth to road

(0.3, 0.6]

(0.6, 1]

(1, 1.95]

0

(0, 0.15]

(0.15, 0.4]

(0.4, 0.6]

(0.6, 1]

55

22.5

10

100

77.5

55

22.5

10

Height of window

(m)

Height of plinth

(m)

Î

Xavier University

poor

good excellent

ep>201

118<ep<201

74<ep<118

48<ep<74

ep<48

Building condition

External perimeter

100

55

10

100

77.5

55

22.5

10



## **PARNASSUS**

### Vulnerability index of a building:

 $VI_i = \sum_j VR_{ij}$  *j*: vulnerability parameter identifier *i*: buildings identifier

1.00

0.90

0.80

0.70

0.60

0.50 0.40

0.30

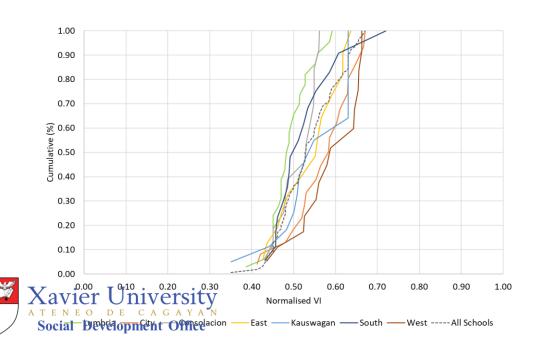
0.20

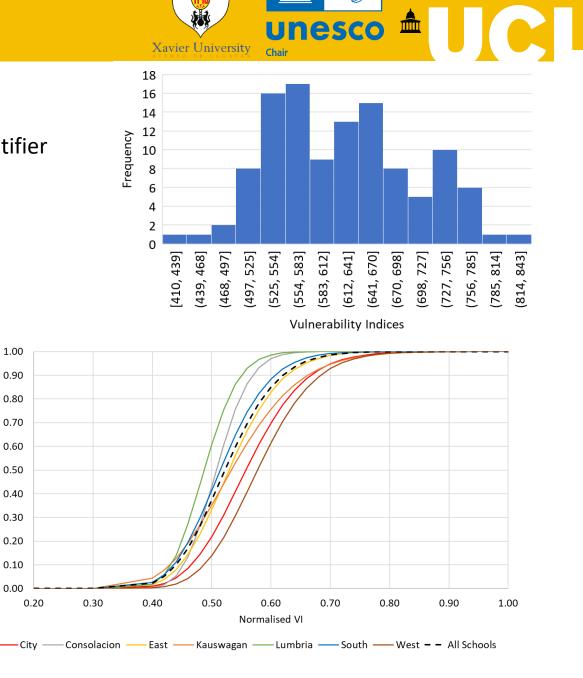
0.00

PDF (%)

Normalised vulnerability index of a building:

 $nVI_i = \frac{VI_i}{(VI_{max} - VI_{min})}$ 





#### PRISMH Team Holds Stakeholder's Forum in Cagayan de Oro, Philippines Dexter S. Lo

On 2<sup>nd</sup> of May 2019, a Stakeholder's Forum on Safe and Resilient Schools under the PRISMH Project was held in Xavier University, Cagayan de Oro City. The Philippines Resilience of School Infrastructures to Multi Hazards (PRISMH) Project is a collaborative endeavour of the University College London (UCL, in the United Kingdom), the De La Salle University (DLSU, in Manila, Philippines), and Xavier University – Ateneo de Cagayan (XU, in Cagayan de Oro, Philippines). It is jointly funded by the British Council and the Commission on Higher Education of the Philippines.



E-poster of the PRISMH Stakeholder's Forum in Cagayan de Oro

Fifteen public school campuses in Cagayan de Oro were chosen as project sites for the PRISMH Project, thus fitting to hold the Stakeholder's Forum in the city. The forum was very well attended by public officials, the academe, the private sector, and other interested groups.

The local government's delegation was headed by no less than the city mayor, Hon. Mayor Oscar Moreno, who has built more than six hundred classroom during his six years stint as city mayor. With him are representatives from: the Office of the City Building Official, the City Engineer's Office, the City Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Department, the City Social Welfare and Development, and the Oro Trade and Investment Promotions Center. Line agencies of the national government also joined the forum, represented by the regional offices: the Department of Science and Technology, the Department of Public Works and Highways, the Mines and Geosciences Bureau of the Department of Education, and the N E O D E C A G A Y A N



Social Development Office

#### Xavier University

### XU Secures IPUR Seed Grant with other World-**Renowned Universities**

Xavier University is part recipient of the IPUR Seed Grant 2023, together with the University College London (QS No 9), the University of Glasgow (QS No 76), and the National University of Singapore (QS No 8, No 1 in Asia).

Based at the National University of Singapore (NUS), the Lloyd's Register Foundation Institute for the Public Understanding of Risk (IPUR) seeks to narrow the risk perception gap between the public and experts. The UNESCO Chair in Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience Engineering (DRR-RE) based at University College London (UCL) led by Prof Dina D'Ayala and Dr Ahsana Parammal Vatteri, has teamed up with Dr Ji-Eun Byun at University of Glasgow (UofG), Prof Darren Chian at NUS, and Prof Dexter Lo at Xavier University (XU), to secure the IPUR Seed Grant 2023 to initiate the novel project: "Affordable and accessible decision-support tool against hazard risks for local communities in developing countries".

Xavier Ateneo is a partner of the UNESCO Chair in DRR-RE. Prof Lo has previously collaborated with Prof D'Ayala in the Philippines Resilience of Schools to Multi-Hazard (PRSIMH) Project, jointly funded by the British Council and the Commission on Higher Education of the Philippine Government.

#### Original

article: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/epicentre/news/2024/apr/unese chair-secures-ipur-seed-grant-2023-collaboration-nus-uofgand avier University ATENEO DE CAGAYA **Social Development Office** 

🗎 xu.edu.ph

#### Xavier University

Engineering (DRR-RE) based at University College London (UCL) led by Prof Dina D'Ayala and Dr Ahsana Parammal Vatteri, has teamed up with Dr Ji-Eun Byun at University of Glasgow (UofG), Prof Darren Chian at NUS, and Prof Dexter Lo at Xavier University (XU), to secure the IPUR Seed Grant 2023 to initiate the novel project: "Affordable and accessible decision-support tool against hazard risks for local communities in developing countries".

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#### Original

article: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/epicentre/news/2024/apr/unesc chair-secures-ipur-seed-grant-2023-collaboration-nus-uofgand-xu





Dr. Ahsana Parammal Vatteri Prof. Dina D'Ayala University College London University College London UNESCO Chair in DRR-RE



Prof. Darren Chian National University of Singapore

X Post

Prof. Dexter L

### Published: 11 April 2024

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Affordable and accessible decisionsupport tool against hazard risks for local communities in developing countries

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**Decision Support Tool for** Infrastructure Resilience: A Technical Training for Engineers, Planners, and **Resilience** Practitioners

> JOIN US ON SITE 8:00 AM - 5:00 PM

**XAVIER UNIVERSITY MAIN CAMPUS** SPEAKERS:

University of Glasgow



in Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience Engineering

**DR. CHIAN SIAU CHEN (DARREN)** Associate Professor, Department of Civil and Environmental Engi National University of Singapor



DR. AHSANA PARAMMAL VATTERI and Resilience Engineering, University College London

> ENGR. DEXTER S. LO VP for Social Development, Xavier University Founding Director, XU Engineering Resource Center

**DR. II-EUN BYUN** 

Lecturer in Smart Infrastructure

James Watt School of Engineering, University of Glasgow



1. Qualitative / descriptive assessments are important. Stories matter.

2. Quantitative (engineering) assessments can offer added-value: problem-focused, solutions-driven.

3. Systems approach in social parameters, but also in physical-structural-functional parameters.







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